## List of Contents

**Acknowledgements**
- p. i

**List of Contents**
- p. ii

**Abbreviations**
- p. iv

**List of Tables**
- p. ix

**List of Figures**
- p. xii

### CHAPTER I. Introduction
- p. 1

### CHAPTER II. Principle of Most Favoured Nation
- p. 15
  I. General overview of the basic principles of WTO
- p. 15
  II. Non-Discrimination Principle in WTO: MFN Treatment Clause
- p. 47
  III. The Legal Nature of the Most Favoured Nation Treatment Clause
- p. 71
  IV. The participation of developing countries in the Multilateral Trading System
- p. 111

### Chapter III. The Generalised System of Preferences
- p. 117
  I. The legal relationship between developed countries and developing countries in trade preferences
- p. 117
  II. International trade theory: controversy of GSP as a trade distortion
- p. 121
  III. Generalised System of Preferences under the GATT and WTO regime
- p. 125
  IV. Panel Reports and the Appellate Body decisions of the WTO on the EC-Preferences Case
- p. 138
  V. EU Economic Integrations
- p. 157
  VI. The EU External Policies of International Trade and Development in respect of GSP
- p. 165
  VII. Common Commercial Policy under the Treaty of Lisbon
- p. 171
  VIII. The driving force of the New Comitology to improve EU external trade governance within the framework of the Generalised System of Preferences
- p. 176
  IX. The EU GSP as derogation from the Common Customs Tariffs
- p. 213
  X. European Union Generalised System of Preferences scheme
- p. 216
  XI. Graduation and de-graduation system in the EU Generalised System of Preferences
- p. 225
  XII. Withdrawal Mechanism in the EU Generalised System of Preferences
- p. 250
  XIII. Safeguard Measure under EU GSP
- p. 263
  XIV. Preferential Rules of Origin
- p. 270
  XV. Trade facilitation and utilisation of the European Generalised System of Preferences
- p. 297
System of Preferences

XVI. The proposal for new EU GSP regulations p. 334
XVII. General Overview of New GSP Regulation Regulation (EU) No. 978/2012 p. 349

Chapter IV. The role of EU Generalised System of Preferences to discover trade relationships between ASEAN-EU p. 357
I. ASEAN: The long road to becoming an economic community p. 357
II. ASEAN Economic Community p. 368
III. ASEAN-EU Trade Relationship p. 375
IV. The European Union Generalised System of Preferences and ASEAN p. 395
V. ASEAN Trade Facilitations p. 413
VI. Legal implications of GSP post pause ASEAN-EU FTA negotiations p. 472
VII. Impact of the Eurozone crisis towards ASEAN Export under GSP Regime p. 490
VIII. The ASEAN trade facilitations policies to support the utilisation of EU Generalised System of Preferences p. 509

Chapter V. Indonesia’s Trade Policies in the EU GSP Utilisation p. 517
I. Indonesian foreign trade policy developments: The causal link of politics and law towards evolutions of national policy p. 517
II. Indonesian trade policies after independence (Soekarno era 1945-1966) p. 520
III. Indonesian trade policies the New Order era (1967-1998) p. 523
IV. Indonesian trade policies Reformation era (1999-today) p. 526
V. Indonesia-European Union trade relationship: Re-discovering the emerald archipelago of Southeast Asia p. 534
VI. Indonesian Foreign Trade Policy and Decentralisation p. 587
VII. Indonesia’s certificate of Rule of Origin p. 634
VIII. e-Trade: e-government implementation to improve foreign trade services p. 649
IX. The Indonesia National Single Window (INSW) as a comprehensive improvement trade facilitation service p. 669
X. The trade policies of the Indonesian Government in maximising the utilisation of the EU’s GSP scheme p. 676
XI. Does the European Union’s Generalised System of Preferences affect the implementation of good governance in Indonesia’s foreign trade policies? p. 679

Bibliography p. 683